Easthampton Public Schools

Bullying Prevention and Intervention Plan

Guide for Staff, Parents, and Students

[December 21, 2010: Updated March 21, 2011; Updated May 27, 2014; Updated May 6, 2016]
Easthampton Public Schools

Bullying Prevention and Intervention Plan

TABLE OF CONTENTS

I. DEFINITIONS..........................................................................................................................2

II. LEADERSHIP..........................................................................................................................3

III. TRAINING AND PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT............................................................4

IV. ACCESS TO RESOURCES AND SERVICES........................................................................5

V. ACADEMIC AND NON-ACADEMIC ACTIVITIES.................................................................6

VI. POLICIES AND PROCEDURES FOR REPORTING AND RESPONDING TO BULLYING AND RETALIATION........................................................................................................6

VII. COLLABORATION WITH FAMILIES................................................................................11

VIII. PROHIBITION AGAINST BULLYING AND RETALIATION.................................................12

IX. RELATIONSHIP TO OTHER LAWS....................................................................................12

APPENDIX A: SAMPLE BULLYING PREVENTION AND INTERVENTION INCIDENT REPORTING FORM
PRIORITY STATEMENT

The Leadership Team of the Easthampton Public Schools has identified the following priority statements:

The Easthampton Public Schools expect that all members of the school community will treat each other in a civil manner and with respect for differences.

The District is committed to providing all students with a safe learning environment that is free from bullying and cyberbullying. This commitment is an integral part of our comprehensive efforts to promote learning, and to prevent and eliminate all forms of bullying and other harmful and disruptive behavior that can impede the learning process.

The District will not tolerate any unlawful or disruptive behavior, including any form of bullying, cyberbullying, or retaliation, in our school buildings, on school grounds, or in school-related activities. We will investigate promptly all reports and complaints of bullying, cyberbullying, and retaliation, and take prompt action to end that behavior and restore the target’s sense of safety. We will support this commitment in all aspects of our school community, including curricula, instructional programs, staff development, extracurricular activities, and parent or guardian involvement.

We understand that members of certain student groups, including but not limited to race, color, religion, ancestry, national origin, sex socioeconomic status, academic status, gender identity or expression, physical appearance, sexual orientation, or mental, physical, developmental, or sensory disability, or by association with a person who has or is perceived to have one or more of these characteristics may be more vulnerable to becoming targets of bullying, harassment, or teasing. The school or district will take specific steps to create a safe, supportive environment for vulnerable populations in the school community, and provide all students with the skills, knowledge, and strategies to prevent or respond to bullying, harassment, or teasing.

The Bullying Prevention and Intervention Plan (“Plan”) is a comprehensive approach to addressing bullying and cyberbullying, and the school or district is committed to working with students, staff, families, law enforcement agencies, and the community to prevent issues of violence. In consultation with these constituencies, we have established this Plan for preventing, intervening, and responding to incidents of bullying, cyberbullying, and retaliation. The principal is responsible for the implementation and oversight of the Plan except when a reported bullying incident involves the principal or the assistant principal as the alleged aggressor. In such cases, the Superintendent or designee shall be responsible for investigating the report, and other steps necessary to implement the Plan, including addressing the safety of the alleged victim. If the Superintendent is the alleged aggressor, the School Committee, or its designee shall be responsible for investigating the report, and other steps necessary to implement the Plan, including addressing the safety of the alleged victim.

I. DEFINITIONS

Aggressor is a student or a member of a school staff who engages in bullying, cyberbullying, or retaliation.
Bullying, as defined in M.G.L. c. 71, § 37O, is the repeated use by one or more students or a member of a school staff of a written, verbal, or electronic expression or a physical act or gesture or any combination thereof, directed at a target that:
   i. causes physical or emotional harm to the target or damage to the target’s property;
   ii. places the target in reasonable fear of harm to himself or herself or of damage to his or her property;
   iii. creates a hostile environment at school for the target;
   iv. infringes on the rights of the target at school; or
   v. materially and substantially disrupts the education process or the orderly operation of a school.

Cyberbullying, as bullying through the use of technology or electronic devices such as telephones, cell phones, computers, and the Internet. It includes, but is not limited to, email, instant messages, text messages, and Internet postings. See M.G.L. c. 71, § 37O for the legal definition of cyberbullying.

Cyberbullying shall also include:
   1. the creation of a web page or blog in which the creator assumes the identity of another person or the knowing impersonation of another person as the author of posted content or messages, if the creation or impersonation creates any of the conditions enumerated in clauses (i.) to (v.) inclusive, of the definition of bullying.
   2. the distribution by electronic means of a communication to more than one person or the posting of material on an electronic medium that may be accessed by one or more persons, if the distribution or posting creates any of the conditions enumerated in clauses (i.) to (v.) inclusive, of the definition of bullying.

Hostile environment, as defined in M.G.L. c. 71, § 37O, is a situation in which bullying causes the school environment to be permeated with intimidation, ridicule, or insult that is sufficiently severe or pervasive to alter the conditions of a student’s education.

Retaliation is any form of intimidation, reprisal, or harassment directed against a student who reports bullying, provides information during an investigation of bullying, or witnesses or has reliable information about bullying.

School Staff includes, but is not limited to, educators, administrators, counselors, school nurses, cafeteria workers, custodians, bus drivers, athletic coaches, advisors to extracurricular activities, support staff, or paraprofessionals.

Target is a student against whom bullying, cyberbullying, or retaliation has been perpetrated.

II. LEADERSHIP

A. Public Involvement in Developing the Plan. There will be many opportunities for the public to be involved in developing the Plan. A draft Plan will be reviewed by the School Committee and by School Councils. It will be shared with school staffs and with school and district Crisis/Safety Team. The draft Plan will also be reviewed by the Chief of
Police, the School Resource Officer and the Assistant District Attorney meeting. The draft Plan will be available on the district web site and parents will be contacted through a parent notification system and informed that the draft Plan will be available on the district web site and at all school offices for review. In addition, at both the middle and high school levels students will be given opportunities to provide input. All feedback and input will be considered in creating the final version of the Plan.

B. Assessing Needs and Resources. The Easthampton Public Schools will do an initial and periodic needs assessments which will include but not be limited to surveying students, staff, parents, and guardians on school climate and school safety issues; collecting and analyzing building-specific data on the prevalence and characteristics of bullying (e.g., focusing on identifying vulnerable populations and “hot spots” in school buildings, on school grounds, or on school buses). This information will help to identify patterns of behaviors and areas of concern, and will inform decision-making for prevention strategies including, but not limited to, adult supervision, professional development, age-appropriate curricula, and in-school support services. Building principals/ and or designees will collect data including but not limited to issues addressed at Student Support Team and Building Support Team meetings; specific goals and objectives from student Individual Education Plans; discipline reports; Incident Reporting Forms: surveys; and bus reports.

C. Planning and Oversight. The principal or the principal's designee in collaboration with the district Leadership Team is responsible for the following tasks under the Plan: 1) receiving reports on bullying; 2) collecting and analyzing building- and/or school-wide data on bullying to assess the present problem and to measure improved outcomes; 3) creating a process for recording and tracking incident reports, and for accessing information related to targets and aggressors; 4) planning for the ongoing professional development that is required by the law; 5) planning supports that respond to the needs of targets and aggressors; 6) choosing and implementing the curricula that the school or district will use; 7) developing new or revising current policies and protocols under the Plan, including an Internet safety policy, and designating key staff to be in charge of implementation of them; 8) amending student and staff handbooks and codes of conduct to, among other things, make clear that bullying of students by school staff or other students will not be tolerated; 9) leading the parent or family engagement efforts and drafting parent information materials; and 10) reviewing and updating the Plan each year, or more frequently.

III. TRAINING AND PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT

A. Annual Staff Training on the Plan. Annual training for all school staff on the Plan will include staff duties under the Plan, an overview of the steps that the principal or designee will follow upon receipt of a report of bullying or retaliation, and an overview of the bullying prevention curricula to be offered at all grades throughout the school or district. Staff members hired after the start of the school year are required to participate in school-based training during the school year in which they are hired.

B. Ongoing Professional Development. The goal of professional development is to establish a common understanding of tools necessary for staff to create a school climate
that promotes safety, civil communication, and respect for differences. Professional
development will build the skills of staff members to prevent, identify, and respond to
bullying. As required by M.G.L. c. 71, § 37O, the content of school-wide and district-wide
professional development will be informed by research and will include information on:

(i) developmentally (or age-) appropriate strategies to prevent bullying;
(ii) developmentally (or age-) appropriate strategies for immediate, effective
interventions to stop bullying incidents;
(iii) information regarding the complex interaction and power differential that can take
place between and among an aggressor, target, and witnesses to the bullying;
(iv) research findings on bullying, including information about specific categories of
students who have been shown to be particularly at risk for bullying in the school
environment;
(v) information on the incidence and nature of cyberbullying; and
(vi) Internet safety issues as they relate to cyberbullying.

Professional development will also address ways to prevent and respond to bullying or
retaliation for students with disabilities that must be considered when developing
students’ Individualized Education Programs (IEPs). This will include a particular focus
on the needs of students with autism or students whose disability affects social skills
development.

Additional areas identified by the school or district for professional development include:

- Promoting and modeling the use of respectful language;
- Fostering an understanding of and respect for diversity and difference;
- Building relationships and communicating with families;
- Constructively managing classroom behaviors;
- Using positive behavioral intervention strategies;
- Applying constructive disciplinary practices;
- Teaching students skills including positive communication, anger management,
  and empathy for others;
- Engaging students in school or classroom planning and decision-making;
- Maintaining a safe and caring classroom for all students; and
- Engaging staff and those responsible for the implementation and oversight of the
  Plan to distinguish between acceptable managerial behaviors designed to correct
  misconduct, instill accountability in the school setting, etc. and bullying behaviors.

C. Written Notice to Staff. The school or district will provide all staff with an annual written
notice of the Plan by publishing information about it, including sections related to staff
duties and bullying of students by school staff, in the school or district employee
handbook and the code of conduct.

IV. ACCESS TO RESOURCES AND SERVICES

A. Identifying Resources. A review of current staffing and programs that support the
creation of positive school environments by focusing on early interventions and intensive
services will be conducted on an ongoing basis to identify the District’s capacity to
provide counseling and other services for targets, aggressors, and their families. Identifying existing and needed resources will occur through Building Support Teams; School Councils; school-based and district Crisis/Safety Teams; IEP meetings; personnel including but not limited to Guidance Counselors, School Psychologists, Adjustment Counselors, School Nurses; the Director of Special Education; the School Resource Officer, teachers, paraprofessionals, administrators, and parents; as well as through an examination of current social skills programs including Second Step, Responsive Classroom, Developmental Design, and Advisories; and through data collected from surveys and Incident Reporting Forms.

B. Counseling and Other Services.
- At Easthampton High School Guidance Counselors, the School Adjustment Counselor, Peer Mediation Advisor, School Nurse, Health teacher, School Resource Officer, Special Education Director, Athletic Director, coaches, and all school staff and administrators will follow the district Bullying Prevention Policy and will work together to provide appropriate services for aggressors, targets, and family members of those students.
- At White Brook Middle School Guidance Counselors, the School Adjustment Counselor, Peer Mediation Advisor, School Nurse, Health teacher, School Resource Officer, Special Education Director, and all school staff and administrators will follow the district Bullying Prevention Policy and will work together to provide appropriate services for aggressors, targets, and family members of those students.
- At the elementary schools Adjustment Counselors, Behavior specialists, School Psychologist, School Nurses, School Resource Officer, School-based Crisis Teams, the School Climate Team, and all school staff and administrators will follow the district Bullying Prevention Policy and will work together to provide appropriate services for aggressors, targets, and family members of those students.

C. Students With Disabilities. As required by M.G.L. c. 71B, § 3, as amended by Chapter 92 of the Acts of 2010, when the IEP Team determines the student has a disability that affects social skills development or the student may participate in or is vulnerable to bullying, harassment, or teasing because of his/her disability, the Team will consider what should be included in the IEP to develop the student's skills and proficiencies to avoid and respond to bullying, harassment, or teasing.

D. Referral to Outside Services. Guidance Counselors, Adjustment Counselors, School Psychologists, or Administrators will make referrals to outside services for students and families using established district protocols. Current local referral protocols will be evaluated to assess their relevance to the Plan, and revised as needed.

V. ACADEMIC AND NON-ACADEMIC ACTIVITIES
A. Bullying prevention curricula will be informed by current research, which, among other things, emphasizes the following approaches:
- using scripts and role plays to develop skills;
- empowering students to take action by knowing what to do when they witness other students or school staff engaged in acts of bullying or retaliation, including
seeking adult assistance;
• helping students understand the dynamics of bullying and cyberbullying, including the underlying power imbalance;
• emphasizing cybersafety, including safe and appropriate use of electronic communication technologies;
• enhancing students’ skills for engaging in healthy relationships and respectful communications; and
• engaging students in a safe, supportive school environment that is respectful of diversity and difference.

Students will be taught about the student-related sections of the Bullying Prevention and Intervention Plan. The Plan will be reviewed with students at the beginning of each school year.

B. General teaching approaches that support bullying prevention efforts. The following approaches are integral to establishing a safe and supportive school environment. These underscore the importance of our bullying intervention and prevention initiatives:

• setting clear expectations for students and establishing school and classroom routines;
• creating safe school and classroom environments for all students, including for students with disabilities, lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender students, and homeless students;
• using appropriate and positive responses and reinforcement, even when students require discipline;
• using positive behavioral supports;
• encouraging adults to develop positive relationships with students;
• modeling, teaching, and rewarding pro-social, healthy, and respectful behaviors;
• using positive approaches to behavioral health, including collaborative problem-solving, conflict resolution training, teamwork, and positive behavioral supports that aid in social and emotional development;
• using the Internet safely; and
• supporting students’ interest and participation in non-academic and extracurricular activities, particularly in their areas of strength.

VI. POLICIES AND PROCEDURES FOR REPORTING AND RESPONDING TO BULLYING AND RETALIATION

A. Reporting and Responding to Bullying and Retaliation

Reporting Bullying or Retaliation. Reports of bullying or retaliation may be made by staff, students, parents or guardians, or others, and may be oral or written. Oral reports made to a staff member shall be recorded in writing. A school or district staff member is required to report to the principal or designee, or to the superintendent or designee when the principal or assistant principal is the alleged aggressor or to the school committee or designee when the superintendent is the alleged aggressor, any instance of bullying or retaliation the staff member becomes aware of or witnesses. Reports made by students, parents or guardians, or other individuals who are not school or district staff members,
may be made anonymously. The school or district will make a variety of reporting resources available to the school community including, but not limited to, an Incident Reporting Form, a dedicated mailing address, and an e-mail address.

Use of an Incident Reporting Form is not required as a condition of making a report. The school or district will: 1) include a copy of the Incident Reporting Form in the beginning of the year packets for students and parents or guardians; 2) make it available in the school’s main office, the counseling office, the school nurse’s office, and other locations determined by the principal or designee; and 3) post the Incident Reporting Form on the school’s web site. The Incident Reporting Form will be made available in the most prevalent language(s) of origin of students and parents or guardians.

At the beginning of each school year, the school or district will provide the school community, including but not limited to, educators, administrators, school nurses, cafeteria workers, custodian, bus drivers, athletic coaches, advisors to extracurricular activities, paraprofessionals, students, and parents or guardians, with written notice of its policies for reporting acts of bullying and retaliation. A description of the reporting procedures and resources, including the name and contact information of the principal or designee, and the superintendent or designee when the principal or the assistant principal is the alleged aggressor, will be incorporated in student and staff handbooks, on the school or district website, and in information about the Plan that is made available to parents or guardians.

1. Reporting by Staff: A staff member will report to the principal or designee, or to the superintendent or designee when the principal or the assistant principal is the alleged aggressor, or to the school committee or designee when the superintendent is the alleged aggressor when he/she witnesses or becomes aware of conduct that may be bullying or retaliation. The requirement to report as provided to the principal or designee does not limit the authority of the staff member to respond to behavioral or disciplinary incidents consistent with school or district policies and procedures for behavior management and discipline.

2. Reporting by Students, Parents or Guardians, and Others: The school or district expects students, parents or guardians, and others who witness or become aware of an instance of bullying or retaliation involving a student to report it to the principal or designee, or superintendent or designee when the principal or assistant principal is the alleged aggressor. Reports may be made anonymously, but no disciplinary action will be taken against an alleged aggressor solely on the basis of an anonymous report. Students, parents or guardians, and others may request assistance from a staff member to complete a written report. Students will be provided practical, safe, private and age-appropriate ways to report and discuss an incident of bullying with a staff member, or with the principal or designee, or superintendent or designee when the principal or assistant principal is the alleged aggressor.

Confidentiality shall be maintained to the extent consistent with the school’s obligations under law.

B. Responding to a Report of Bullying or Retaliation – Allegations of Bullying by a Student
1. Safety

Before fully investigating the allegations of bullying or retaliation, the principal or designee will take steps to assess the need to restore a sense of safety to the alleged target and/or to protect the alleged target from possible further incidents. Responses to promote safety may include, but not be limited to, ordering interim disciplinary action under the Student Code of Conduct, creating a personal safety plan; pre-determining seating arrangements for the target and/or the aggressor in the classroom, at lunch, or on the bus; identifying a staff member who will act as a “safe person” for the target; and altering the aggressor’s schedule and access to the target. The principal or designee will take additional steps to promote safety during the course of and after the investigation, as necessary.

The principal or designee will implement appropriate strategies under the Student Code of Conduct for protecting from bullying or retaliation a student who has reported bullying or retaliation, a student who has witnessed bullying or retaliation, a student who provides information during an investigation, or a student who has reliable information about a reported act of bullying or retaliation.

2. Obligations to Notify Others

a. Notice to Parents or Guardians. Upon determining that bullying or retaliation has occurred, the principal or designee will promptly notify the parents or guardians of the target and the student aggressor of this, and of the procedures for responding to it. There may be circumstances in which the principal or designee contacts parents or guardians prior to any investigation. Notice will be consistent with state regulations at 603 CMR 49.00.

b. Notice to Another School or District. If the reported incident involves students from more than one school district, charter school, non-public school, approved private special education day or residential school, or collaborative school, the principal or designee first informed of the incident will promptly notify by telephone the principal or designee of the other school(s) of the incident so that each school may take appropriate action. All communications will be in accordance with state and federal privacy laws and regulations, and 603 CMR

c. Notice to Law Enforcement. At any point after receiving a report of bullying or retaliation, including after an investigation, if the principal or designee has a reasonable basis to believe that criminal charges may be pursued against the aggressor, the principal will notify the local law enforcement agency and the school resource officer. Notice will be consistent with the requirements of 603 CMR 49.00 and locally established agreements with the local law enforcement agency. Also, if an incident occurs on school grounds and involves a former student under the age of 21 who is no longer enrolled in school, the principal or designee shall contact the local law enforcement agency if he or she has a reasonable basis to believe that criminal charges may be pursued against the student aggressor.
In making this determination, the principal will, consistent with the Plan and with applicable school or district policies and procedures, consult with the school resource officer, if any, and other individuals the principal or designee deems appropriate.

C. Investigation

The principal or designee will investigate promptly all reports of bullying or retaliation and, in doing so, will consider all available information known, including the nature of the allegation(s) and the ages of the students involved. During the investigation the principal or designee will, among other things, interview students, staff, witnesses, parents or guardians, and others as necessary. The principal or designee (or whoever is conducting the investigation) will remind the alleged student aggressor, target, and witnesses of the importance of the investigation, their obligation to be truthful and that retaliation against someone who reports bullying or provides information during a bullying investigation is strictly prohibited and will result in disciplinary action.

Interviews may be conducted by the principal or designee, other staff members as determined by the principal or designee, and in consultation with the school counselor, as appropriate. To the extent practicable, and given his/her obligation to investigate and address the matter, the principal or designee will maintain confidentiality during the investigative process. The principal or designee will maintain a written record of the investigation.

Procedures for investigating reports of bullying and retaliation will be consistent with school or district policies and procedures for investigations. If necessary, the principal or designee will consult with legal counsel about the investigation.

Each school shall document any incident of bullying that is reported per this policy and a file shall be maintained by the Principal or designee. A monthly report shall be provided to the Superintendent.

D. Determinations

The principal or designee will make a determination based upon all of the facts and circumstances. If, after investigation, bullying or retaliation is substantiated, the principal or designee will take steps reasonably calculated to prevent recurrence and to ensure that the target is not restricted in participating in school or in benefiting from school activities. The principal or designee will: 1) determine what remedial action is required, if any, and 2) determine what responsive actions and/or disciplinary action is necessary.

Depending upon the circumstances, the principal or designee may choose to consult with the students’ teacher(s) and/or school counselor, and the target’s or student aggressor’s parents or guardians, to identify any underlying social or emotional issue(s) that may have contributed to the bullying behavior and to assess the level of need for additional social skills development.
The principal or designee will promptly notify the parents or guardians of the target and the aggressor about the results of the investigation and, if bullying or retaliation is found, what action is being taken to prevent further acts of bullying or retaliation. All notice to parents must comply with applicable state and federal privacy laws and regulations. Because of the legal requirements regarding the confidentiality of student records, the principal or designee cannot report specific information to the target’s parent or guardian about the disciplinary action taken unless it involves a “stay away” order or other directive that the target must be aware of in order to report violations.

The principal or designee shall inform the parent or guardian of the target about the Department of Elementary and Secondary Education’s problem resolution system and the process for accessing that system, regardless of the outcome of the bullying determination.

E. Responses to Bullying

1. Teaching Appropriate Behavior Through Skills-Building

Upon the principal or designee determining that bullying or retaliation has occurred, the law requires that the school or district use a range of responses that balance the need for accountability with the need to teach appropriate behavior. M.G.L. c. 71, § 37O(d)(v). Skill-building approaches that the principal or designee may consider include:

- offering individualized skill-building sessions based on the school's/district’s anti-bullying curricula;
- providing relevant educational activities for individual students or groups of students, in consultation with guidance counselors and other appropriate school personnel;
- implementing a range of academic and nonacademic positive behavioral supports to help students understand pro-social ways to achieve their goals;
- meeting with parents and guardians to engage parental support and to reinforce the anti-bullying curricula and social skills building activities at home;
- adopting behavioral plans to include a focus on developing specific social skills;
- making a referral for evaluation.

2. Taking Disciplinary Action

If the principal or designee decides that disciplinary action is appropriate, the disciplinary action will be determined on the basis of facts found by the principal or designee, including the nature of the conduct, the age of the student(s) involved, and the need to balance accountability with the teaching of appropriate behavior. Discipline will be consistent with the Plan and with the school’s or district’s code of conduct.

Discipline procedures for students with disabilities are governed by the federal Individuals with Disabilities Education Improvement Act (IDEA), which should be read in cooperation with state laws regarding student discipline.
If the principal or designee determines that a student knowingly made a false allegation of bullying or retaliation, that student may be subject to disciplinary action.

3. Promoting Safety for the Target and Others

The principal or designee will consider what adjustments, if any, are needed in the school environment to enhance the target's sense of safety and that of others as well. One strategy that the principal or designee may use is to increase adult supervision at transition times and in locations where bullying is known to have occurred or is likely to occur. Within a reasonable period of time following the determination and the ordering of remedial and/or disciplinary action, the principal or designee will contact the target to determine whether there has been a recurrence of the prohibited conduct and whether additional supportive measures are needed. If so, the principal or designee will work with appropriate school staff to implement them immediately.

F. Training and Assessment

Annual training shall be provided for school staff and volunteers who have significant contact with students in preventing, identifying, responding to, and reporting incidents of bullying.

G. Publication and Notice

Annual written notice of the relevant sections of the bullying prevention and intervention plan shall be provided to students and their parents or guardians, in age-appropriate terms.

Annual written notice of the bullying prevention and intervention plan shall be provided to all school staff. The faculty and staff at each school shall be trained annually on the bullying prevention plan applicable to the school.

Relevant sections of the bullying prevention and intervention plan relating to the duties of faculty and staff shall be included in the school employee handbook.

The bullying prevention and intervention plan shall be posted on the Easthampton Public Schools website.

VII. COLLABORATION WITH FAMILIES

A. Parent education and resources. The school or district will offer education programs for parents and guardians that are focused on the parental components of the anti-bullying curricula and any social competency curricula used by the district or school. The programs will be offered in collaboration with the PTO, School Councils, Special Education Parent Advisory Council, or similar organizations.

B. Notification requirements. Each year the school or district will inform parents or
guardians of enrolled students about the anti-bullying curricula that are being used; how parents and guardians can reinforce the curricula at home and support the school or district plan; the dynamics of bullying; and online safety and cyberbullying. The school or district will send parents written notice each year about the student-related sections of the Plan and the school's or district's Internet safety policy, as components of the student handbook. All notices and information made available to parents or guardians will be in hard copy and electronic formats, and will be available in the language(s) most prevalent among parents or guardians. The school or district will post the Plan and related information on its website.

VIII. PROHIBITION AGAINST BULLYING AND RETALIATION

Acts of bullying, which include cyberbullying, are prohibited:

(i) on school grounds and property immediately adjacent to school grounds, at a school-sponsored or school-related activity, function, or program whether on or off school grounds, at a school bus stop, on a school bus or other vehicle owned, leased, or used by a school district or school; or through the use of technology or an electronic device owned, leased, or used by a school district or school, and

(ii) at a location, activity, function, or program that is not school-related through the use of technology or an electronic device that is not owned, leased, or used by a school district or school, if the acts create a hostile environment at school for the target or witnesses, infringe on their rights at school, or materially and substantially disrupt the education process or the orderly operation of a school.

Retaliation against a person who reports bullying, provides information during an investigation of bullying, or witnesses or has reliable information about bullying is also prohibited. As stated in M.G.L. c. 71, § 37O, nothing in this Plan requires the district or school to staff any non-school related activities, functions, or programs.

IX. PROBLEM RESOLUTION SYSTEM

Chapter 86 of the Acts of 2014 amended Section 370 of chapter 71 of the General Laws to include (g) (v): The Plan shall inform parents or guardians of the target about the Department’s problem resolution system and the process for seeking assistance or filing a claim through the problem resolution system. This information will be made available in both hard copy and electronic formats:

Any parent wishing to file a claim/concern or seeking assistance outside of the district may do so with the Department of Elementary and Secondary Education Program Resolution System (PRS). That information can be found at http://www.doe.mass.edu/pqa, emails can be sent to compliance@doe.mass.edu or individuals can call 781-338-3700. Hard copies of this information is also available at the Superintendent’s office.

X. RELATIONSHIP TO OTHER LAWS
Consistent with state and federal laws, and the policies of the school or district, no person shall be discriminated against in admission to a public school of any town or in obtaining the advantages, privilege and courses of study of such public school on account of race, color, sex, religion, national origin, or sexual orientation. Nothing in the Plan prevents the school or district from taking action to remEDIATE discrimination or harassment based on a person’s membership in a legally protected category under local, state, or federal law, or school or district policies.

In addition, nothing in the Plan is designed or intended to limit the authority of the school or district to take disciplinary action or other action under M.G.L. c. 71, §§ 37H or 37H½, M.G.L. c. 71, §§41 and 42, M.G.L. c 76 §5, or other applicable laws, or local school or district policies, or collective bargaining agreements, in response to violent, harmful, or disruptive behavior, regardless of whether the Plan covers the behavior.

REFERENCES
Massachusetts Department of Elementary and Secondary Education’s Model Bullying Prevention and Intervention Plan

LEGAL REFERENCES
Title VII, Section 703, Civil Rights Act of 1964 as amended
Federal Regulation 74676 issued by EEO Commission
Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972
603 CMR 26.00
MGL 71:37O
MGL 265:43, 43A
MGL 268:13B
MGL 269:14A
APPENDIX A

BULLYING PREVENTION AND INTERVENTION INCIDENT REPORTING FORM

1. Name of Reporter/Person Filing the Report: ___________________________  
   (Note: Reports may be made anonymously, but no disciplinary action will be taken against an alleged aggressor solely on the basis of an anonymous report.)

2. Check whether you are the:  
   Target of the behavior ☐  
   Reporter (not the target) ☐

3. Check whether you are a:  
   ☐ Student  ☐ Staff member (specify role) ___________________________  
   ☐ Parent  ☐ Administrator  ☐ Other (specify) ___________________________

   Your contact information/telephone number: ___________________________

4. If student, state your school: ___________________________  
   Grade: _____________

5. If staff member, state your school or work site: ___________________________

6. Information about the Incident:
   Name of Target (of behavior): ___________________________
   Name of Aggressor (person who engaged in the behavior): ___________________________
   Date(s) of Incident(s): ___________________________
   Time When Incident(s) Occurred: ___________________________
   Location of Incident(s) (Be as specific as possible): ___________________________

7. Witnesses (List people who saw the incident or have information about it):
   Name: ___________________________  
   ☐ student  ☐ staff  ☐ other ________
   Name: ___________________________  
   ☐ student  ☐ staff  ☐ other ________
   Name: ___________________________  
   ☐ student  ☐ staff  ☐ other ________

8. Describe the details of the incident (including names of people involved, what occurred, and what each person did and said, including specific words used). Please use additional space on back if necessary.

   FOR ADMINISTRATIVE USE ONLY

9. Signature of Person Filing this report: ___________________________  
   Date: ___________  
   (Note: Reports may be filed anonymously)

10. Form Given to: ___________________________  
    Position: ___________________________  
    Date: ___________

APPENDIX A

Signature: ___________________________  
Date Received: ___________

Easthampton Public Schools
Bully Prevention and Intervention Plan

12-21-2010
II. INVESTIGATION

1. Investigator(s): ___________________________  Position(s): ______________________

2. Interviews:

☐ Interviewed aggressor  Name: __________________ Date: __________
☐ Interviewed target  Name: __________________ Date: __________
☐ Interviewed witnesses  Name: __________________ Date: __________
Name: __________________ Date: __________

3. Any prior documented Incidents by the aggressor:  □ Yes  □ No
   If yes, have incidents involved target or target group previously?  □ Yes  □ No
   Any previous incidents with findings of BULLYING, RETALIATION  □ Yes  □ No

Summary of Investigation:

(Please use additional paper and attach to this document as needed)

III. CONCLUSION FROM THE INVESTIGATION

1. Finding of bullying or retaliation:
   □ YES  □ NO
   □ Bullying  □ Incident documented as______________________________
   □ Retaliation  □ Discipline referral only____________________________

2. Contacts:
   □ Target’s parent/guardian  Date: __________  □ Aggressor’s parent/guardian  Date: __________
   □ District Equity Coordinator (Supt.)  Date: __________  □ Law Enforcement  Date: __________

3. Action Taken:
   □ Loss of Privileges  □ Detention  □ STEP referral  □ Suspension
   □ Community Service  □ Education  □ Other: __________________________

4. Describe Safety Planning: __________________________
   Follow-up with Target: scheduled for __________ Initial and date when completed: __________
   Follow-up with Aggressor: scheduled for __________ Initial and date when completed: __________

Report forwarded to Principal: Date: __________  Report forwarded to Superintendent: Date: __________
(if principal was not the investigator)

Signature and Title: ___________________________________________  Date: __________